



# Promoting responsible FM & timber trade in South East Asia

## 推动东南亚负责任的森林经营 与木材贸易

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# Problem Definition

## 发现问题

- Indiscriminate markets for forest products 无差别化的林产品市场
- Inappropriate governance of forest resources (policies, institutions) 不恰当的森林资源施政
- Variable forest management practices 多元化的森林资源经营实践
- Lack of transparency/cooperation in international timber trade
- 国际林产品贸易缺乏透明度/合作
- Forests are undervalued compared with alternatives land-uses
- 森林相对其他土地利用的价值被低估



High rates of deforestation and forest degradation  
毁林与森林退化率高

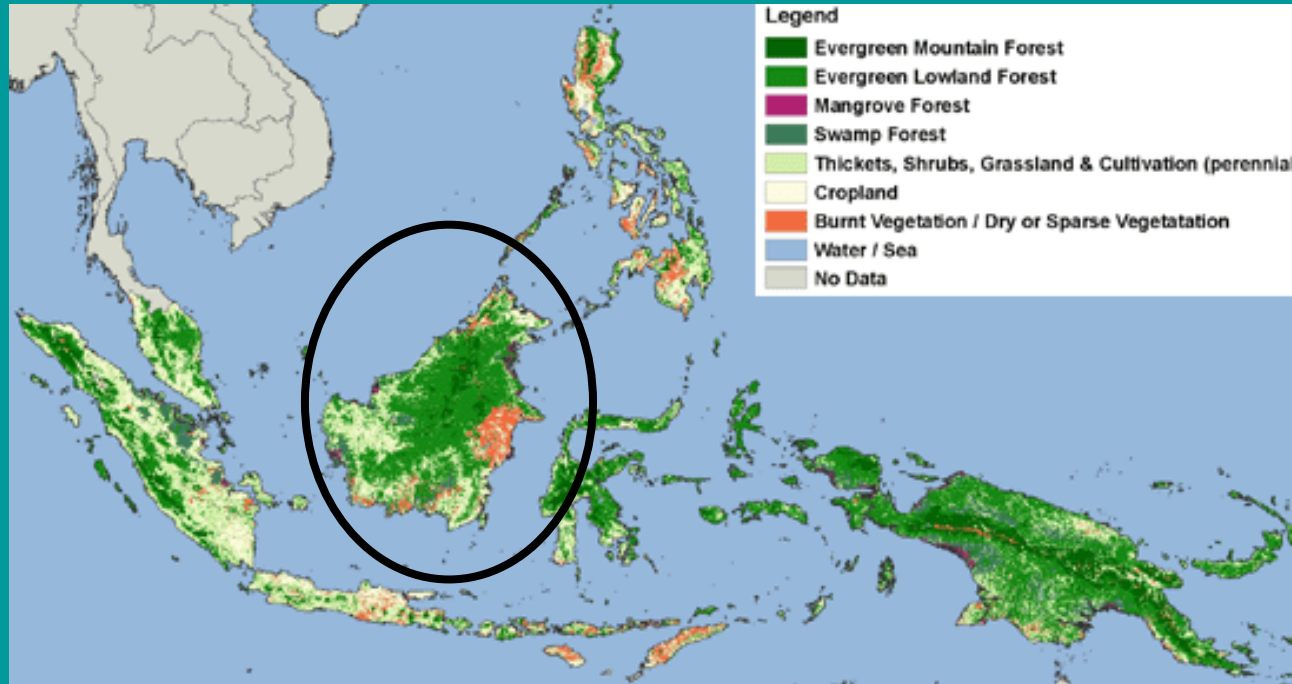


- Environmental damage/biodiversity loss  
环境损害/生物多样性丧失
- Social conflict/compromised livelihoods  
社会冲突/妥协于生计
- Carbon emissions 碳排放



# Changes in Forest Cover

## 森林覆盖率的改变



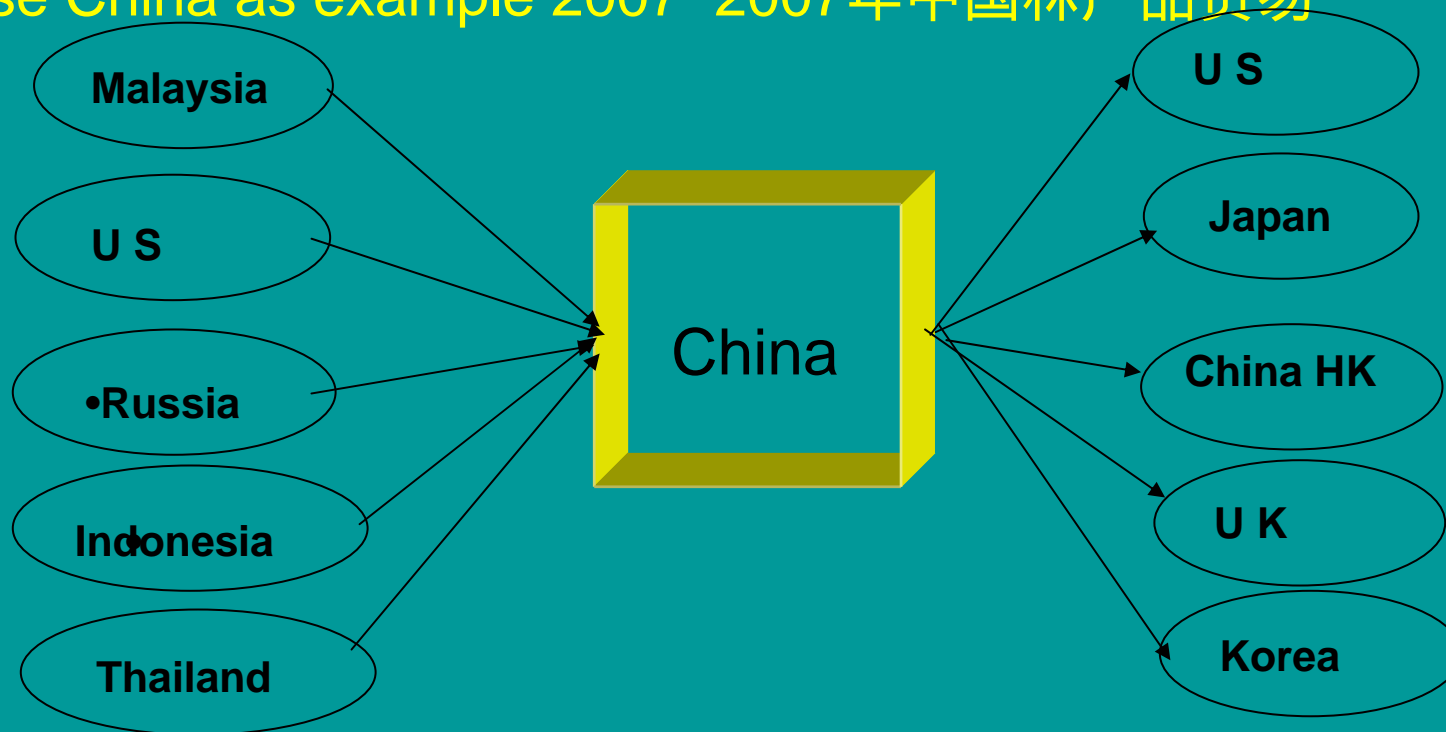


# High Risk Forest Trade Flows 高风险林产贸易流

High centralized and risk forest trade flows

高度集中高风险的林产品贸易流

Use China as example 2007 2007年中国林产品贸易



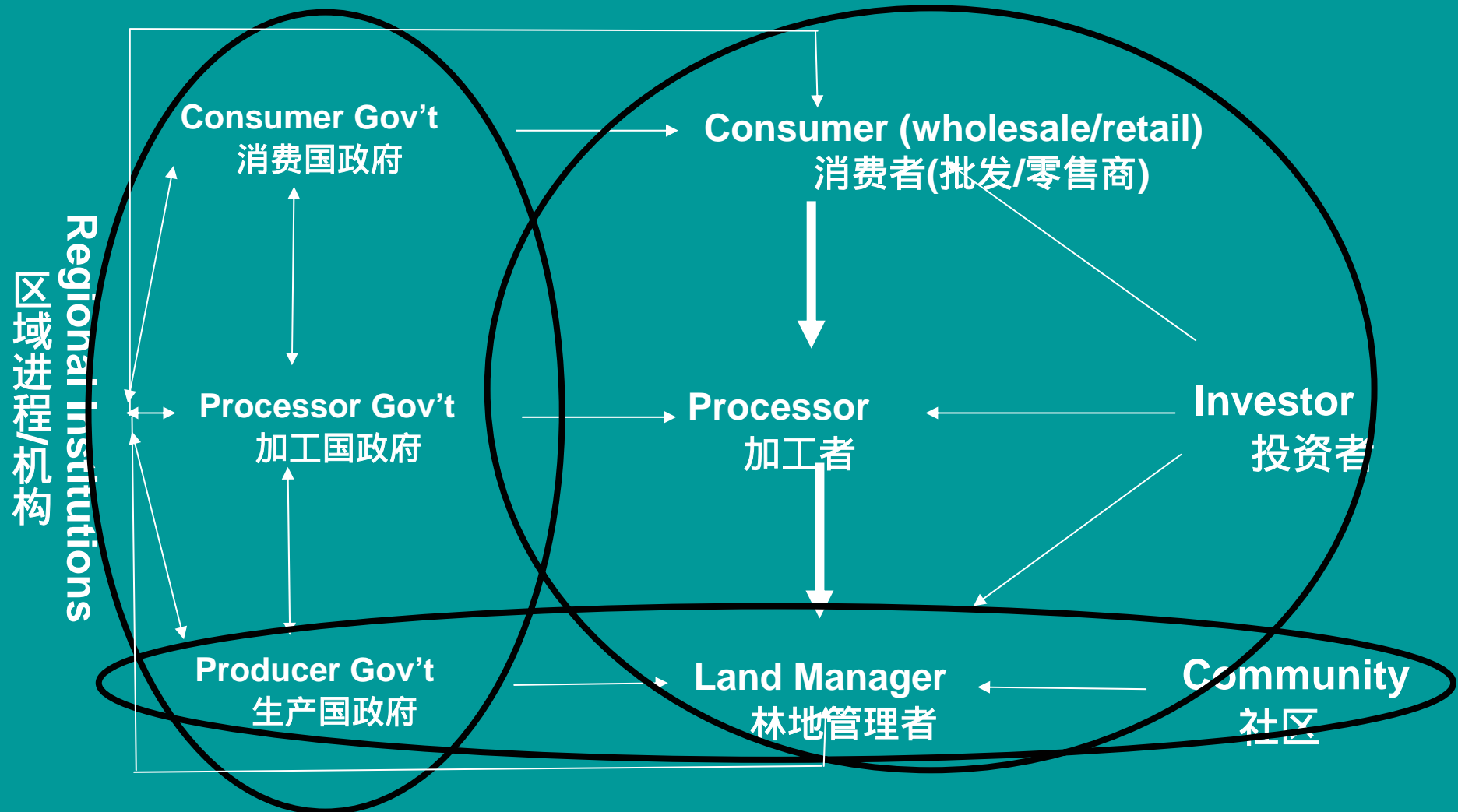
**Top 5 Import countries  
account for >55% from 04-07**

**Top 5 Export trade partners  
Account for >62% from 04-07**



# Theory of Change

## 解决思路





## RAFT Objectives RAFT 项目的目标

- Improve forest management practices on the ground;  
提高实地层面森林经营实践
- Strengthen the policy environment governing forest resources;  
加强森林资源管理的政策环境
- Increase the transparency in forest products trade; and,  
提高林产品贸易的透明度
- Link improvements in forest management to the global effort to reduce CO2 emissions.  
将提高森林经营纳入全球减少二氧化碳排放的努力中





## RAFT Details RAFT 项目具体信息

### Countries国家:

Cambodia, China, Indonesia, Lao,  
Malaysia, PNG, Vietnam

柬埔寨, 中国, 印度尼西亚, 老挝, 马来西亚,  
巴布亚新几内亚, 越南

Implementing Partners: 执行伙伴  
TNC, WWF, TFT, TFF, RECOFTC,  
TRAFFIC

(32 private sector corporations 32家  
企业)

FY '07-'11 Budget 07-11 财年预算:

\$ 12.3 million 1230万美国圆

(75% Federal/25% TNC

资金75%来自美国政府, 25%来自TNC)





## RAFT Interventions 活动领域

Land Management: HCVF, RIL, Conflict Management, Certification  
林地管理:高保护价值森林,减少采伐影响,冲突管理,森林认证

Processing & Trade: Procurement Policies/Supply Chain Management  
加工&贸易: 采购政策/供应链管理

Governance: Policy & Practice/  
Legality Standard/ Customs  
Cooperation 管理:政策与实践/合法性  
标准/海关合作

Investment: Financial Screening/  
Access to Capital

投资: 金融机构审查程序/资金获取

Information: Research/analysis/tools

信息: 研究/分析/工具







## Forests and Climate Change 森林与气候变化

Deforestation and forest degradation:  
毁林与森林退化

- 20% of all carbon dioxide emissions
- 占全球20%的二氧化碳排放

Indonesia: 印度尼西亚

- 3rd largest emitter 第3大排放者
- 80% of emissions from forests
- 80%的排放与森林相关

Reducing Emissions from  
Deforestation and Forest  
Degradation (REDD)

通过减少毁林与森林退化  
减少二氧化碳排放(REDD)

- Financial incentives for sustainable forest management  
利用金融激励机制促进 森林可持续经营





## Reduced Emissions from Deforestation and Degradation (REDD)

过减少毁林与森林退化减少二氧化碳排放

### REDD Requires: REDD 要求

- Developing/implementing credible land-use planning and carbon stock monitoring;
- 建立并执行科学的土地利用计划及碳储量监测
- Establishing effective forest governance (policies, institution, etc.) mechanisms;
- 建立有效的森林管理体系(政策,机构等)
- Enhancing the effectiveness of protected area management;
- 提高保护地管理的效率
- Promoting legal and sustainable management of production forests;
- 促进合法与可持续管理用材林
- Mitigating impacts on forest resources from agriculture and other commodity sectors;
- 降低农业部门及其他商业部门对森林资源的影响
- Accessing and delivering legitimate sources of carbon finance that provide effective incentives for changing practices on a meaningful scale.
- 介入、使用碳融资的合法资源为大尺度水平上实践的改变提供有效的激励

### RAFT Contributions: RAFT 可能的贡献



# Program Success 项目设想

## Initial Conditions初始条件



- Forests are undervalued compared with alternatives  
uses森林相对于其他土地利用的价值被低估

## Outcomes产出

- Stronger market signals (and implementation capacity)更强的市场信号(和执行能力)

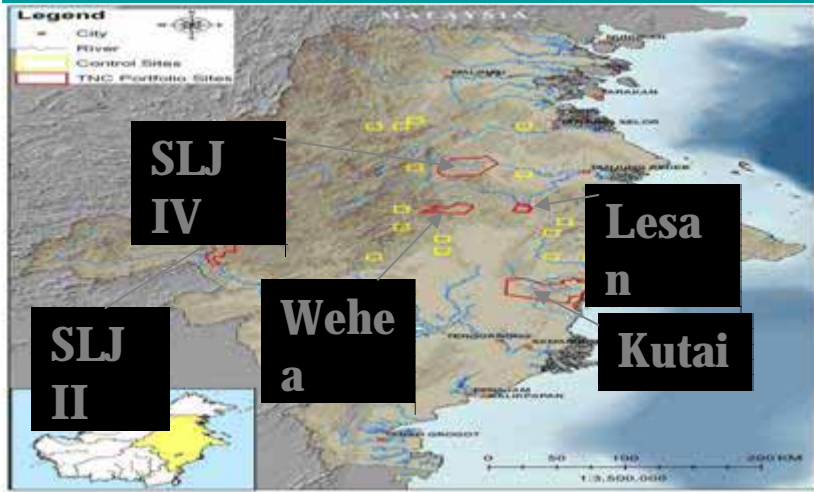


- 区域性网络与机构合作加强
- Demonstrated actions linking improved forest management to reduced carbon emission 示范将提高森林经营与减少二氧化碳排放联系



# Achievements to Date

## 进展



- Assistance to enable finalization of Indonesian legality standard - WWF/TRAFFIC started process in Malaysia and Vietnam
- Assistance for development of Indonesian High Conservation Value Forest (HCVF) Toolkit that can act as a model for other countries in the Region
- Initiation of Participatory Planning and Conflict Management Learning Network with at RECOFTC and over 50 participants from 7 RAFT target producer countries
- MOU's on cooperation on improved forest management signed with 30 timber companies and work initiated on 2.5 million ha
- Initiation of work with TRAFFIC and the Institute for Global Environmental Strategies (IGES) to develop a model Customs Cooperation and Mutual Administration Assistance (CMAA) Agreement for the forest sector
- Co-sponsorship of major EU-China Dialogue on Forest Law Enforcement and Governance, Beijing 19-21 September, 2007; September 2008 APFNET launch; December 2008 Sino-US forest trade policy forum





## Priorities for China 中国的计划 trade connection 林产品贸易政策与实践环节



Sponsorship of annual workshop on legal and sustainable timber trade and associated trade exposition ;  
组织年度推动合法与可持续林产品贸易研讨及展览会

Support for bilateral and trilateral technical partnership on legal and sustainable timber trade; and  
支持林产品贸易双边及多边伙伴关系  
推动合法可持续林产品贸易



Support for ongoing capacity building activities with APFNet  
支持亚太森林恢复与可持续管理网络 (APFNet) 相关的能力建设



Thanks 谢谢

For More information on RAFT:  
更多RAFT信息请联系

Jack Hurd

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